

National Marine Manufacturers Association

## Welcome to the Webinar Understanding the Uniform Certificate of Title Act for Vessels & Its Branding Provisions





#### Agenda

- Cindy Squires, Esq., Chief Counsel, National Marine Manufacturers Association - Welcome and Quick Overview
- E.M. Miller, Chair of the Certificate of Title Act for Boats Drafting Committee - Overview of Uniform Law Commission and the Need for the Model Boat Title Act
- Stephen Sepinuck, Professor, Gonzaga University School of Law and Reporter for the Certificate of Title Act for Boats Drafting Committee - Explanation of the Model Act and Its Branding Provisions
- Questions & Answers



#### **Cindy Squires** What is Titling & Branding?

- Titling isn't boat registration or numbering
- Titling is about ownership of property – liens are placed on titles
- Branding is a way to tell subsequent owners of a boat or car that something major happened

- Title branding is the use of a permanent designation on a vehicle's title, *e.g.*,
- "Flood Damaged" "Non-Repairable" "Dismantled"
  "Reconstructed Vehicle"
  "Junked" "Prior Taxi" "Fire Car"
  "Hail Damaged" "Odometer
  Discrepancy" "Lemon Law
  Buyback" "Recovered Theft"
  "Total Loss Vehicle"
  "Homemade" "Police Vehicle"



#### **Sometimes Bad Things Happen to Good Boats**



- Boat Title Laws have been supported by NASBLA since 1964
- Still lots of variation in the state laws
- A Salvage / Non-Repairable Title was added to NASBLA Model Act in 2008



#### E.M. Miller Overview of Uniform Law Commission & This Project



# **Uniform Law Commission**

### 119 years old

- Develops non-partisan, well-conceived and well-drafted legislation for state enactment
- Brings uniformity, clarity and stability to critical areas of the law
- Brings uniformity to the law where desirable and practical
- Comprised of respected lawyers appointed by state and other governments

# Why the need for Act and Uniformity

- U.S. Coast Guard Approval
- Facilitate transfers of ownership
- Deter theft of vessels
- Accommodate financing of vessels
- Blend with UCC
- Transition in or out of documentation
- No additional burdens for SBLA
- Buyer protection

## Participants

- U.S. Coast Guard, Auxiliary and Boating Safety/Vessel Documentation Center
- National Association of State Boat Law Administrators
- National Marine Manufacturers Association
- Maritime Law Association
- Boat U.S.
- National Marine Bankers Association
- Boat Owners Association of U.S.
- National Boating Federation
- Many others



#### **Stephen Sepinuck** Explanation of the Uniform Certificate of Title Act for Vessels & Its Branding Provisions





#### **General Operation & Scope of Act**



#### State of Principal Use



#### **General Operation & Scope of Act**

## Vessels That Must Be Titled

- (1) a documented vessel
  - (2) a foreign-documented vessel
  - (3) a barge
  - (4) a vessel under construction before delivery
  - (5) a vessel held by a dealer for sale or lease



#### **General Operation & Scope of Act**

	Information Needed in Application	Information on Certificate of Title
Names & Addresses	All Owners	<b>Owner of Record</b> +
SS# or Taxpayer ID	All Owners	
Hull Identification #	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Vessel #	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Vessel Description	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Secured Parties	All Known to Applicant	Secured Party of Record +
Title Brands	All Known to Applicant	All in Files of Issuer
<b>Documented Status</b>	Statement not Documented	
Transfer Information	Name of Transferee / \$	
Previous Registration/Title	All Known to Applicant	



#### **Branding Rules**

	Insurer	<b>Owner of Record</b>
When They Must Brand	Before transferring an ownership interest on own behalf or for insured	At or before transfer of an ownership interest
Conditions to Duty		<ol> <li>Hull Damage occurred while an owner of record;</li> <li>Insurance claim for damage was filed</li> </ol>
What Brand ("Hull Damaged") Means	The integrity of a vessel's hull has been compromised by a collision, allision, lightning strike, fire, explosion, running aground, or the like, or a sinking in a manner that creates a significant risk that the integrity of the vessel's hull has been compromised.	
Remedy for Failure to Comply	Makes a non-disclaimable warranty that hull is "merchantable" within the meaning of UCC § 2-314	\$1,000 penalty (also to anyone that solicits or colludes in failure to comply)



# **Questions?**





 Draft Certificate of Title Act for Vessels will be considered by the National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws in July 2011 in Vail, Colorado. More information is at <u>www.nccusl.org</u>







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This webinar will be posted to the NMMA.org website. For further information contact Cindy Squires at <a href="mailto:csquires@nmma.org">csquires@nmma.org</a>